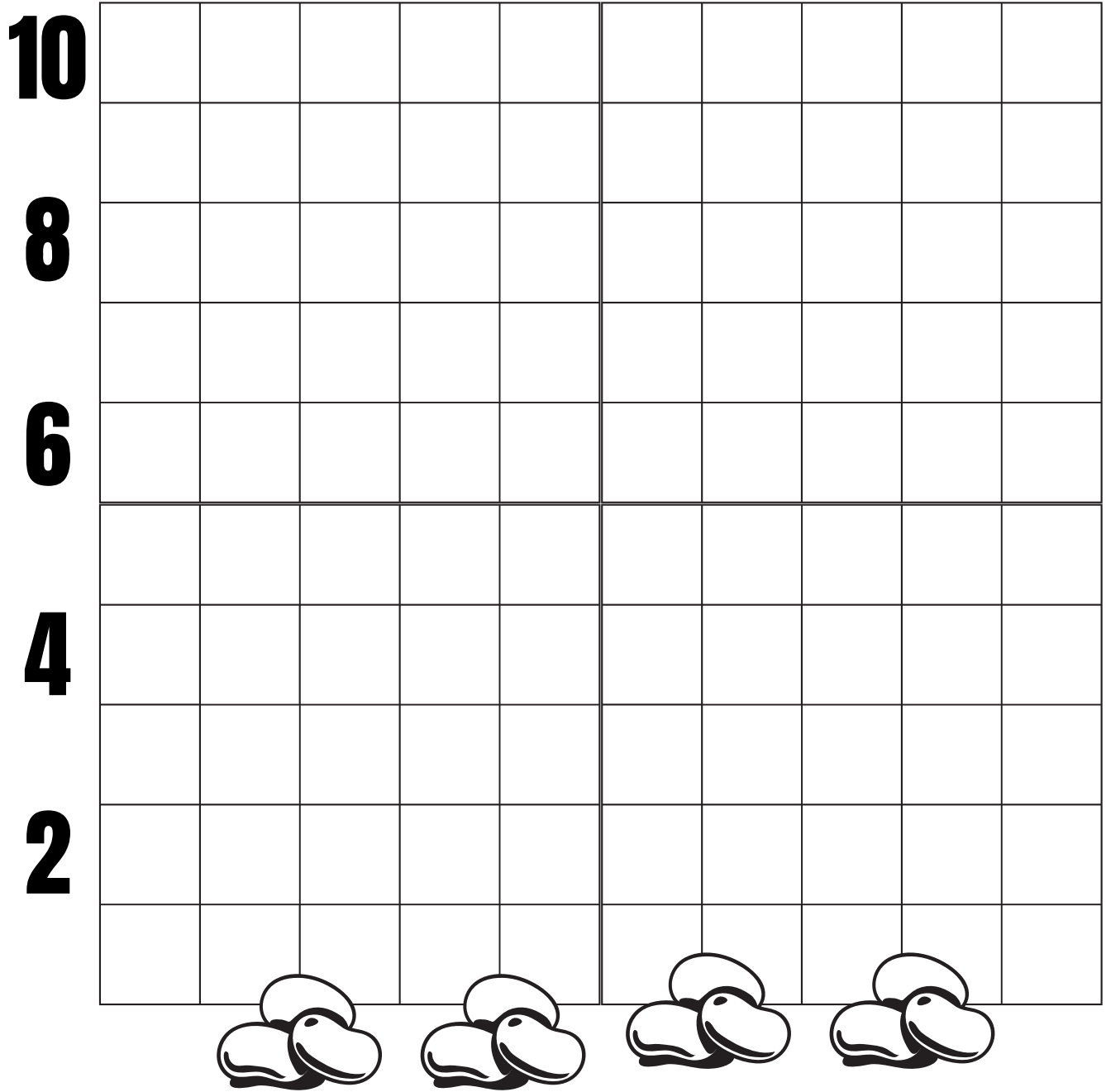


Jelly Bean Math



NAME: _____